



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: БОРОНИНА

Имя: ЮЛИЯ

Отчество: ВЛАДИМИРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: НИЖЕГОРОДСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

9

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 1.

Task 1.a.

1. passion
2. fun
3. simple
4. persistence

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is / passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you ~~want~~ do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

Task 4.

1. C Ann's rehabilitation was so slow and some steps from it still with her.
are



2. D I miss waking up by listening to the small flying creatures singing outdoors.
3. A I don't know where Chris spent last night.
4. C Janes soft-skills, especially listening, are nice. When I became not an employee anymore, her help was significant.
5. D We could make a dash for the train in the moment because it's going to rain.
6. D Her daughter ~~was~~ ^{was} ought to ~~care of~~ ^{look after} the baby for the evening.
7. C The engineer's machine was beaten by a heavy metal thing and, fortunately, it started working.
8. D The speech of the winner of the Oscar was so charming and professional.
9. B The boy screamed ^{to the women} that he had taken his crubber.
10. B The ^{final} exam's dating terrified the tutor.

Task 5.



1 - H	5 - L	9 - G
2 - D	6 - C	10 - F
3 - J	7 - K	
4 - A	8 - B	

Analyzing:

1. Political speeches always include ~~some~~ special words for the audience for example, 'fellow citizens' and motivations ('brighter future'). The audience is the electorate of people who live on their territory. The purpose is to show your strength and power.
2. Instructions are written for correct using of some devices by usual people. The style is almost simple and short.
3. Historical texts have dates and ~~stories~~ ^{facts}, use names ('King Harold') and just explain the history. ~~They~~ They are for scientists because the style is easy but the context is not so understandable for ~~ordinary~~ readers.
4. Scientific articles are full of terms and difficult to understand because they are written for the scientists. Authors use '()' and ',,' to ~~explain~~ ^{explain} some details.
5. Personal diaries are always personal by using 'I' and



noticing just some routine. They are created for the people who don't express themselves in a real life. A person writes a diary for himself/herself.

G. Business news include dates and terms from economics and management, for instance 'investor', 'markets'. They are for ~~businessmen~~ businessmen and their main goal is to inform about some events or actions of the global companies.

Task 1.c.

1. If ~~'pay'~~ 'pay' stressed, it means that the job is important but really annoying.
2. If 'would' stressed, it means that a person doesn't like his/her job ~~or he/she hasn't got enough skills for it~~ because it's not paid enough.
3. Using pauses (between difficult terms) and stresses the important words is necessary for making a connection with listeners: "/Hello!/", ".../grammar/..."

Task 2.

1. My childhood experience ~~helped me to understand~~ ^{got me to the point} that all things can be done ourselves. It made me self-confident and determined. When you correctly evaluate yourself, you could achieve any goals without any harm.
2. I'm sure, facing numerous challenges made me ~~strong~~ strong



and punctual so I could manage having 2 ~~lives~~ lives: engineering and family-living. My six children are adorable and it's like having a rest to hang out with them.

3. My motivation is simple: making a better future for humanity. It's absolutely amazing to create something unforgettable and new for other people, some innovations can be so useful and interesting, you know.

4. Well, I've always wanted to bring up new ideas and explorations, maybe someday it could split the brains of our humanity or space-creating. SpaceX is a real chance. Don't everyone want to make something like that?

5. The lion's part of my life I spent ~~my~~^{doing} my job and I still haven't found a key. It's your mind, your body, your arms. They do all your job. But being a ~~genius~~ genius could help!

6. The main issue, actually, was in finding workers. I wanted to build strong and unique companies. So, I made a special secret project to sort the employees and find the best. Have you heard about 'SpaceShifter'? Now you know.

Task 6.

① Fallacy 1: Sentence 4



Explanation: The sentence claims ~~the~~ fast food ^{makes} people lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals without considering other social facts and stereotypes that are more connected with this action than just a fact of eating.

Improved sentence: Stereotypes about eating fast food could make some people lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves.

② Fallacy 2: sentence 5.

Explanation: Banning anything doesn't mean to completely avoid problems so banning fast food cannot eliminate obesity. The factual and logical mistake about connection.

Improved sentence: However, banning fast food can eliminate obesity and other health problems ~~related~~ to poor diets and habits.

③ Fallacy 3: sentence 6

Explanation: the responsibility of fast food is noticed in the sentence but a thing cannot be responsible for the human ~~action and human's~~ actions. It is not its fault!

Improved sentence: Furthermore, fast food ~~is~~ plays a big role in environmental degradation.



④ Fallacy 4: sentence 7.

Explanation: The sentence claims packaging waste from fast food is the sole cause of pollution but the packaging of fast food needs more plastic and harmful thing for the nature, it's not sole.

Improved sentence: Packaging waste from food chains is one of ~~the cause~~ the things that cause a pollution in urban areas.

⑤ Fallacy 5: sentence 9

Explanation: the poor eating is one of the consequences is noticed in the sentence but fast food more often makes people overweight but not having a poor diet.

Improved sentence: Supporters of the ban also claim that fast food encourages some overeating habits in children.

⑥ Fallacy 6: sentence 8 (one additional fallacy)

Explanation: The example claims ~~that~~ fast food would immediately resolve major environmental issues without noticing the consequences of this action. ^{as} global ecological issues. It's not relevant to the previous sentence.

Improved sentence: For example, eliminating fast food would immediately cause major environmental



issues.

Task 3.

1. To focus on essential ~~achieving~~ achieving one's goals is to success.

It focus the reader on the instruction for the action (to focus), not on the action.

2. Rarely ^{does} one dedication and see such comitment.

The inversion is used for highlighting the main thought about actions for commitments.

3. Had we started earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

It's an imaginary situation about the past, the thing didn't happen so it's the third conditional.

4. The author of the article ~~is~~ argues that ~~this immediate action requires~~ global warming.

The verb 'argues' is in the present ~~is~~ tense because it's the comment to the author from the text (a narrator that lives only in the text), not the real writer, text couldn't be changed so this author is always alive and thinks this way.



5. The scientific progress remains the central role of debate in ethics.

'remains' is used in the present tense (Present Simple) because it's a regular action ~~for~~ people) and just a known fact.

